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12 WORLDWIDE

13 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
14 SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
15

16 Blackwater Lodge And Training Center, Inc., A  
Delaware Corporation Dba Blackwater  
17 Worldwide,

18 Plaintiff,

19 V.

20 Kelly Broughton, In His Capacity As Director  
Of The Development Services Department Of  
The City Of San Diego; Afsaneh Ahmadi, In  
21 Her Capacity As Chief Building Official Of  
The City Of San Diego; The Development  
22 Services Department Of The City Of San  
Diego; The City Of San Diego, A Municipal  
23 Entity; And Does 1-20, Inclusive,

24 Defendants.  
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Case No. 08 Cv 0926 H (WMC)

**Plaintiff's Objections To Evidence  
Submitted In Support Of Defendants'  
Response To Court's Order To Show  
Cause Re Preliminary Injunction**

Date: June 17, 2008

Time: 10:00 A.M.

Place: Courtroom Of The Honorable  
Marilyn L. Huff

[Filed concurrently with Plaintiff's Reply to  
Opposition to Preliminary Injunction;  
Supplemental Declaration of Brian Bonfiglio;  
Declaration of Jennifer Chavez; and Request  
to file 17-Page Reply]

1 In support of their Response to Court's Order to Show Cause Regarding Preliminary  
2 Injunction, Defendants Kelly Broughton, Afsaneh Ahmadi, the Development Services  
3 Department of the City of San Diego, and the City of San Diego (collectively, "Defendants") ask  
4 this Court to (1) consider statements about the Navy's ship reactionary force (SRF) training  
5 program that lack foundation and are based entirely on inadmissible hearsay; (2) consider  
6 Internet news articles about the SRF training program that are themselves inadmissible hearsay;  
7 and (3) take judicial notice of a June 4, 2008 Associated Press article discussing this case that  
8 also is inadmissible hearsay. Plaintiff Blackwater Lodge and Training Center, Inc. and  
9 Blackwater Worldwide (jointly, "Blackwater") objects to this evidence.

10 In his declaration supporting Defendants' opposition, Julio DeGuzman purports to  
11 describe in detail the SRF training program. *See* Declaration of Julio DeGuzman filed June 9,  
12 2008 ("DeGuzman Decl."), ¶¶16–18. However, none of DeGuzman's statements about the SRF  
13 program are based on his personal knowledge; instead, his statements appear to be based solely  
14 on "website articles" describing the program—articles that, he contends, are partly supported by  
15 other news articles available on the Navy's own website. *Id.*, ¶¶15, 19 (citing to Exhibits C and  
16 D).

17 Both DeGuzman's statements and the articles about the SRF program should not be  
18 considered. As a preliminary matter, the Ninth Circuit has routinely found the content of news  
19 articles to be inadmissible hearsay. *See, e.g., Larez v. City of Los Angeles*, 946 F.2d 630, 642–  
20 43 (9th Cir. 1991). Thus, the news articles themselves (Exhibits C and D to DeGuzman's  
21 declaration) should not be considered under FRE 801 and 802. Additionally, because  
22 DeGuzman's statements about the SRF training program are based entirely on inadmissible  
23 hearsay and not on his personal knowledge, paragraphs 16–18 of his declaration should not be  
24 considered under FRE 602.

25 The Court should also not consider another news article—a June 6, 2008 Associated  
26 Press article entitled "Blackwater opens San Diego training center"—that Defendants attach as  
27 Exhibit 47 to their Request for Judicial Notice. Judicially noticeable facts are those that are  
28 either (1) "generally known within the territorial jurisdiction" or (2) "capable of accurate and

1 ready determination by resort to sources whose accuracy cannot reasonably be questioned.” FRE  
2 201(b). As explained above, news articles are inadmissible hearsay—making Exhibit 47 an  
3 unquestionably improper subject for judicial notice.

4 For the reasons set forth above, the Court should not consider (1) Paragraphs 15–19 of  
5 the June 9, 2008 Declaration of Julio DeGuzman, (2) Exhibits C and D thereto, and (3) Exhibit  
6 47 to Defendants’ Request for Judicial Notice.

7  
8 DATED: June 12, 2008

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